

# Advancing Climate Observation: Radiometer Assessment using Vertically Aligned Nanotubes: Advancing Climate Observation: Radiometer Assessment using Vertically Aligned Nanotubes (RAVAN)

Completed Technology Project (2013 - 2017)



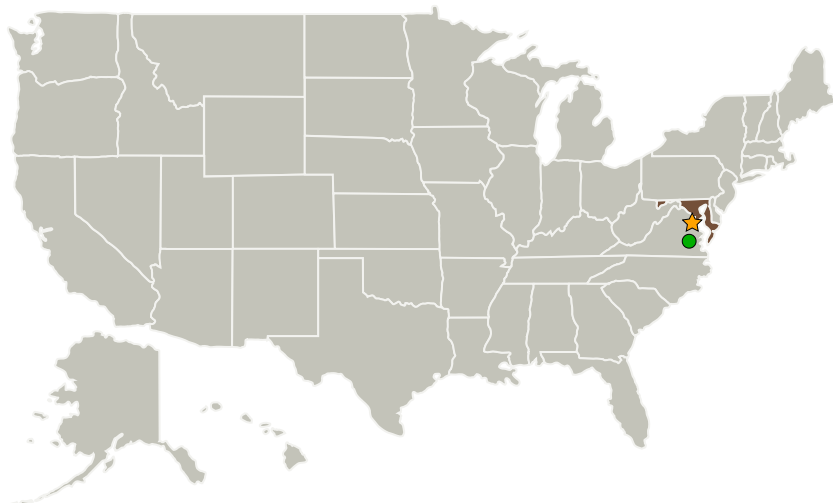
## Project Introduction

Build and flight-qualify a radiometer using Vertically Aligned Carbon Nanotubes (VACNTs) as the absorbing material and fixedpoint gallium blackbody calibration transfer standard. Demonstrate the instrument's effectiveness for measuring the Total Outgoing Radiation (TOR) as a precursor to a CubeSat constellation Earth radiation imbalance measurement system. Verify that VACNT's electrostatic properties do not interfere with spacecraft or instrument electronics. Prototype a representative instrument for a constellation measurement systems concept

## Anticipated Benefits

To measure Earth's radiative diurnal cycle and absolute energy imbalance to climate accuracies.

## Primary U.S. Work Locations and Key Partners



Advancing Climate Observation:  
Radiometer Assessment using  
Vertically Aligned Nanotubes:  
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Organizations Performing Work	Role	Type	Location
★ NASA Headquarters(HQ)	Lead Organization	NASA Center	Washington, District of Columbia
Johns Hopkins University Applied Physics Laboratory(JHU/APL)	Supporting Organization	R&D Center	Laurel, Maryland
● Langley Research Center(LaRC)	Supporting Organization	NASA Center	Hampton, Virginia

## Organizational Responsibility

### Responsible Mission Directorate:

Science Mission Directorate (SMD)

### Lead Center / Facility:

NASA Headquarters (HQ)

### Responsible Program:

Earth Science

## Project Management

### Program Director:

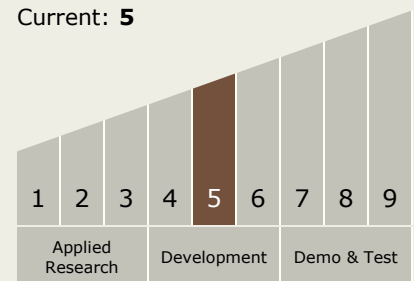
George J Komar

### Principal Investigator:

William H Swartz

## Technology Maturity (TRL)

Start: 5  
Current: 5



## Technology Areas

### Primary:

*Continued on following page.*

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## Technology Areas (cont.)

- TX08 Sensors and Instruments
  - └ TX08.1 Remote Sensing Instruments/Sensors
    - └ TX08.1.4 Microwave, Millimeter-, and Submillimeter-Waves

## Target Destination

Earth